

# Candidates who are Veterans

# How to apply to DOD OIG as a veteran

We Hire Vets

There are different ways for different types of veterans to be eligible. See Federal Forms below regarding the SF15, APPLICATION FOR 10-POINT VETERAN PREFERENCE. This form has a list of documents required to apply under a variety of Veteran's Preference such as the special hiring authorities - VEOA, VRA, 30% or more disabled veteran, military spouse. Schedule A and Operation War Fighter are presented below along with a list of resource websites including USAJobs.gov, FedsHireVets.gov, and vaforvets.va.gov.

The federal government's hiring process is very different from the private sector's hiring process. Specifically, when applying for federal jobs, veterans are often eligible to take advantage of hiring preferences and secure employment more quickly. You must meet the following legal eligibility requirements:

- An honorable or general discharge is necessary;
- Military retirees at the rank of major, lieutenant commander, or higher are not eligible unless they are disabled; and
- Guard and reserve personnel on active duty for training purposes do not qualify.

DoD OIG fills its vacancies in two ways, noncompetitively and competitively. For positions that are available through noncompetitive hiring, DoD OIG uses Special Hiring Authorities to place eligible veterans on a fast track. Job announcements on USAJobs.gov specify whether a position is competitive or noncompetitive under the "Who May Apply" section.

• Noncompetitive Hiring

Eligible veterans may be appointed to federal positions without competing with the general public, and the DoD OIG can hire you without posting a vacancy announcement. Veterans who are eligible for Special Hiring Authorities may be noncompetitively hired if they meet the eligibility and qualification requirements for the position.

# **Veterans' Recruitment Appointment (VRA)**

The Veterans' Recruitment Appointment (VRA) authority allows the DoD OIG to hire eligible veterans noncompetitively through the GS-11 grade level. You can then be converted to a career or career-conditional appointment after two years of successful performance. If you are hired to fill a temporary/term position under VRA, you will not be converted after two years of service. Veterans' Preference applies when using this authority.

## **30 Percent or More Disabled Veterans**

The 30 Percent or More Disabled Veteran authority allows any veteran with a 30 percent or more service-connected disability to be hired noncompetitively to any position for which they meet the qualification requirements. This is a time-limited appointment of more than 60 days, during which time you may be converted to a career or career-conditional appointment based on successful performance. There are no grade level limitations for job opportunities under this authority.

### Schedule A

What is Schedule A

We hire people with different abilities – A little about Schedule A – What is Schedule A, Who is eligible for Schedule A, and Why do you need to know about Schedule A. How to get a reasonable accommodation for applying and interviewing. Click for information about <u>Schedule A</u> on the OPM site, the <u>USAJobs</u> website, and the <u>EEOC's ABCs of Schedule A website</u>.

<u>Schedule A authority</u> allows DOD OIG to noncompetitively hire eligible disabled veterans and persons with disabilities who have severe physical, psychological, or intellectual disabilities. You can be converted to a career or career-conditional appointment based on successful performance, and there are no grade restrictions for job opportunities under this authority.

Competitive Hiring	Non Competitive Hiring
Positions must be announced to a pool of job seekers in USAJOBS	Positions do not require public announcement.
The applicant does not have to meet the same eligibility requirements as a noncompetitive job posting.	The applicant must meet the requirements for noncompetitive status and be able to perform the essential duties of the job with or without reasonable accommodation.
The applicant is rated based on qualifications	The applicant will not be subject to the usual requirement to determine the most qualified candidate and rating of qualification.
All veterans have the option to apply	
Veterans may need to provide proof of eligibility for Veterans' Preference or special appointments in order to be considered eligible. These documents may include:  • SF-15, Application for 10-Point Veterans' Preference  • DD214, Certification of Job Readiness  • Other medical documentation as requested	Veterans must provide proof of eligibility for Veterans' Preference or special appointments in order to be considered for noncompetitive placement. These documents may include:  • SF-15, Application for 10-Point Veterans' Preference  • DD214, Certification of Job Readiness  • Other medical documentation as requested

# **Competitive Hiring and Veterans Preference**

Through the competitive process, some jobs are advertised to the general public on USAJobs.gov and anyone can apply. <u>Veterans' Preference</u> awards points to veterans during the competitive application process, providing an advantage in job placement.

Type of Preference	When You Apply For A Federal Job
0-Point Preference	If you are classified as having a 0-point preference, you are evaluated on the basis of your qualifications only. When applying for a job, you must submit Form DD214, Certificate of Release or Discharge from Active Duty, to document your discharge under honorable or general conditions
5-Point Preference	<ul> <li>You are eligible for 5-point preference if you served during any of the following:</li> <li>During a war</li> <li>From April 28, 1952, through July 1, 1955</li> <li>For 180 or more consecutive days after January 31, 1955, and before October 15, 1976</li> <li>During the Gulf War from August 2, 1990, through Jan 2, 1992</li> <li>For 180 or more consecutive days between September 11, 2001, and the date prescribed by presidential proclamation or by law as the last date of Operation Iraqi Freedom</li> <li>In a campaign or expedition for which a campaign badge has been authorized, or between April 28, 1952, and July 1, 1955</li> <li>To pursue a 5-point preference, you must submit Form DD214, Certificate of Release or Discharge from Active Duty, to document your discharge under honorable or general conditions.</li> </ul>
10-Point Preference	You are eligible for 10-point preference if you served at any time and you have a service-connected disability or received a Purple Heart.  To pursue 10-point preference, you must submit:  • Form DD214, Certificate of Release or Discharge from Active Duty, to document your discharge under honorable or general conditions  • Form SF-15, Application for 10-Point Veterans' Preference  • Letter from the Veterans Affairs (VA) Regional Office stating your disability rating. You can download your VA benefit letter from this website.  Disabled veterans receive 10-point preference regardless of their disability rating.

# **Building Your Resume**

A resume for a federal job is different from a private-sector resume. It is longer, more detailed, and includes specific job-related terminology. Translate your military skills to civilian skills and follow these resume tips.

Collect your assets. Make sure you have the following information gathered:

- Contact information for your former supervisors.
- Performance appraisals.
- Military documentation like your DD214, ACE transcripts and Verification of Military Experience and Training.
- Any additional information that could help you stand out as an applicant.

Create a master resume that includes your work history, skills, accomplishments, volunteer work, and training. Edit it for accuracy and clarity.

Use the federal agency's online resume builder.

- 1. Copy and paste sections from your master resume into the online resume builder website of the federal agency that you are applying to.
- 2. Complete any <u>Knowledge</u>, <u>Skills</u>, <u>and Abilities</u> sections and demonstrate success in the following area(s):
  - a. Initiative: You saw a problem and resolved it.
  - b. Innovation: You developed a new way of doing things.
  - c. Leadership: You mentored less-experienced employees.
  - d. Complexity: You overcame challenging times on the job.
  - e. Scope: You were involved in work that covered many functional areas.
  - f. Teamwork: Showcase and identify your role in team efforts.
- 3. Choose your words carefully.
  - a. Be sure to address the required specialized experience in your resume. Human resources staff will scan your resume for job-related keywords and phrases.
  - b. Incorporate keywords and phrases from the "Duties" or "Qualifications" section of the job vacancy notice into the "Work History" section of your resume.
  - c. Make sure all of the relevant information is in the first five pages of your resume.
  - d. Incorporate your responses to the Assessment Questions in your resume.

e. Be sure your accomplishments are defined, creating reports is not the same as creating weekly reports indicating staffing levels, production, and budget and cost comparisons.

#### 4. Fill in the details

- a. Showcase details that demonstrate your past responsibilities and your work ethic.
- b. Use numbers to quantify your accomplishments. Point out, for example, that you "reduced department expenses by 30 percent in the first six months."
- 5. Check spelling and accuracy.
  - a. Proofread your resume.
  - b. Have a friend or family member proofread it.
  - c. Find a federal employee or someone with human resource experience to review your resume, if possible.
  - d. Read your resume backwards to catch spelling or typos.
- 6. Submit your resume and follow up. Make sure DoD OIG or the agency received your resume. Follow the policies and timelines to check the status.

# **Federal Forms**

Depending on the job you are applying for, you may need to submit the following forms. Read the instructions carefully to determine which ones you will need.

**DD214** - Certificate of Release or Discharge from Active Duty: The DD-214 is issued to military members upon separation from active service. It contains information about your dates of military service and separation. As a veteran, you may obtain free copies of your DD Form 214 Report of Separation and other military and medical records through the National Archives. Please visit Request Military Service Records for more information.

<u>SF-15 - Application for 10-point Veteran's Preference</u>: The SF-15 is used by federal agencies and OPM examining offices to adjudicate individuals' claims for veterans' preference.

Note that a letter from the VA that contains the following may also be required:

- Dates of service;
- Discharge status; and
- Disability rating.
- Complaints and Appeals
- The Veterans Employment Opportunities Act (VEOA) makes a willful violation of veterans' preference a Prohibited Personnel Practice. If you are a preference eligible and you believe an agency violated any of your rights under the veterans' preference

laws or regulations, you may file a formal complaint with the <u>Department of Labor's Veterans' Employment and Training Service (VETS)</u>. This is the agency, by law, charged with investigating violations of veterans' preference in federal employment. If VETS is unable to resolve the complaint within 60 days, you may appeal to the <u>Merit Systems Protection Board (MSPB)</u>.

- The Uniformed Services Employment and reemployment Rights Act of 1994 (USERRA) prohibits discrimination in employment, retention, promotion, or any benefit of employment based on your uniformed service. The Department of Labor, through the VETS, provides assistance to all persons having USERRA claims.
- If you are a disabled veteran and you believe an agency discriminated against you in employment because of your disability, you may file a disability discrimination complaint with the agency in question under regulations administered by the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.

#### **Additional Resources**

- <u>FEDSHireVETS</u> is a comprehensive government site for veterans seeking jobs.
- The U.S. Department of Labor has a <u>Veterans' Preference Advisor</u> for examining preferences you might be entitled to for federal jobs.
- The University of Maryland's <u>Military to Federal Jobs Crosswalk</u> is a tool for translating military occupations into federal jobs.
- OPM's Vet Guide for HR Professionals
- Special Programs and Foreign Deployments
- CTAP / ICPTA / RPL
- Agency Career Transition Assistance Plans
- Overseas Contingency Operations /SWA
- Overseas Contingency Operations/SWA information coming soon